

# City of Cape Town – 2011 Census – Ward 078

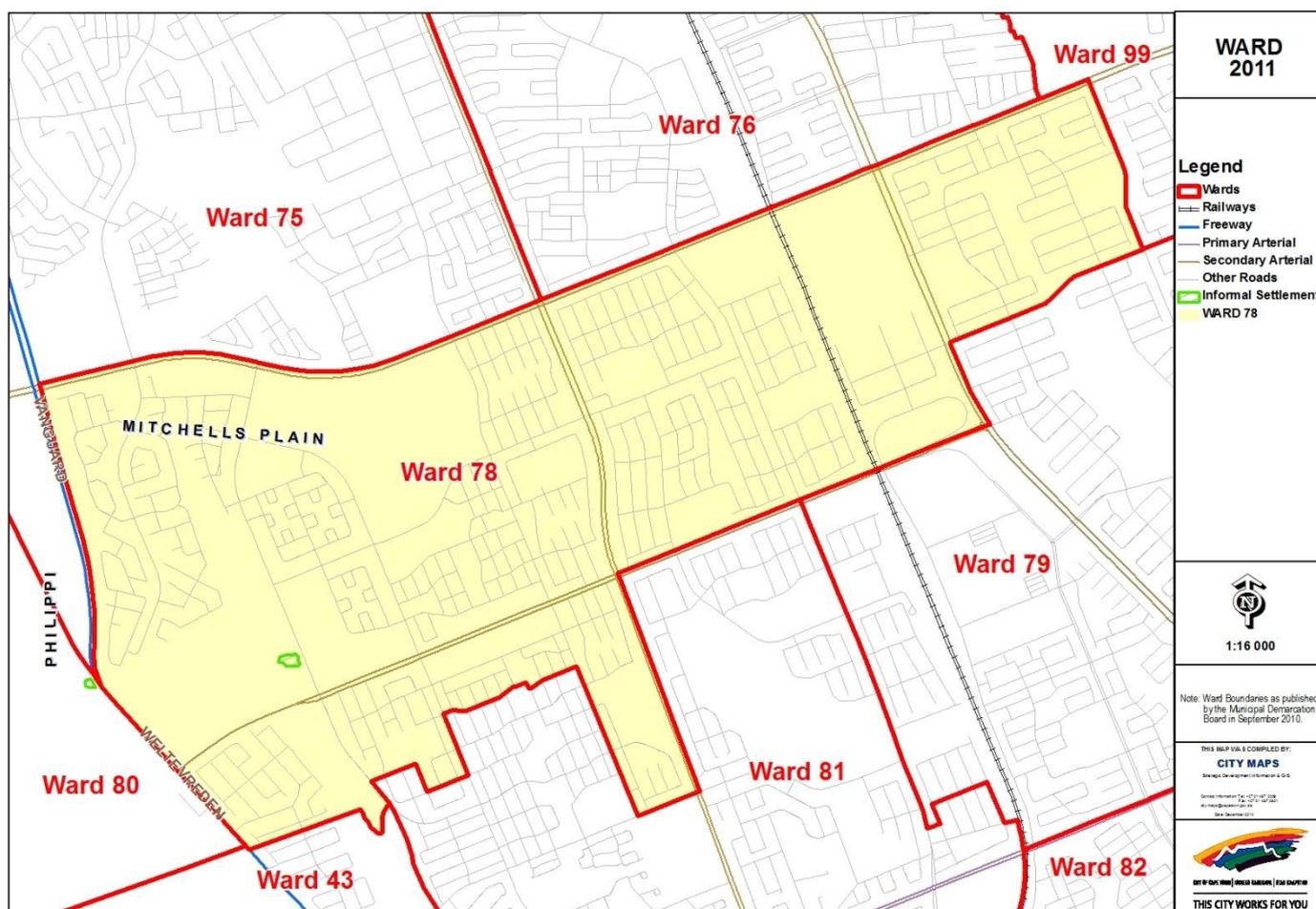
January 2013

Compiled by Strategic Development Information and GIS Department, City of Cape Town  
2011 and 2001 Census data supplied by Statistics South Africa  
(Based on information available at the time of compilation as released by Statistics South Africa)

[Ward Overview](#), [Demographic Profile](#), [Economic Profile](#), [Household Services Profile](#)

## Ward Description

Ward 078 includes the areas of Beacon Valley, Mitchells Plain CBD, Portland, Rocklands, Westgate and Westridge.



## Ward 078 Overview – 2011 Census

| Ward 078               | 2001   | 2011   | Change 2001 to 2011 |       |
|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|-------|
|                        |        |        | Number              | %     |
| Population             | 36 921 | 40 071 | 3 150               | 8.5%  |
| Households             | 8 085  | 9 049  | 964                 | 11.9% |
| Average Household Size | 4.57   | 4.43   |                     |       |

In 2011 the population of Ward 078 was 40 071, an increase of 9% since 2001, and the number of households was 9 049, an increase of 12% since 2001. The average household size has declined from 4.57 to 4.43 in the 10 years.

A household is defined as a group of persons who live together, and provide themselves jointly with food or other essentials for living, or a single person who lives alone (Statistics South Africa).

The population and household numbers above are to be used and quoted as the official numbers for this Ward for 2011.

### Key results for Ward 078:

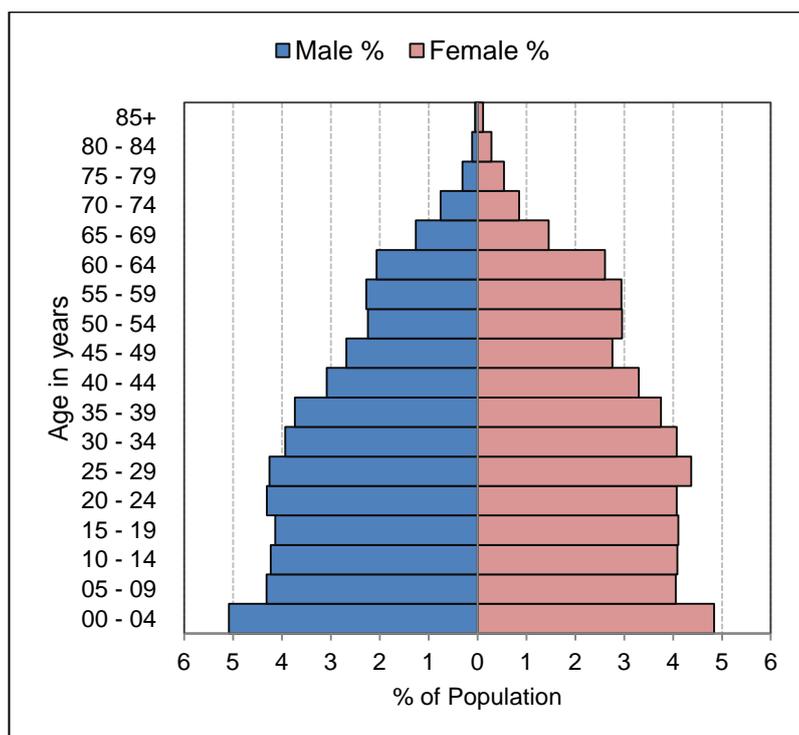
- The population is predominantly Coloured (92%).
- 37% of those aged 20 years and older have completed Grade 12 or higher.
- 81% of the labour force (aged 15 to 64) is employed.
- 34% of households have a monthly income of R3 200 or less.
- 97% of households live in formal dwellings.
- 99% of households have access to piped water in their dwelling or inside their yard.
- 97% of households have access to a flush toilet connected to the public sewer system.
- 99.5% of households have their refuse removed at least once a week.
- 99% of households use electricity for lighting in their dwelling.

**Note:** There are small variations in the total population and the number of households in the profile tables which follow. These occur as Statistics South Africa had to calculate the true population to correct omissions and double counts in the enumeration process. These variations are not significant.

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## Demographic Profile – 2011 Census

| Ward 078 Population | Male   |       | Female |       | Total  |        |
|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     | Num    | %     | Num    | %     | Num    | %      |
| Black African       | 987    | 2.5%  | 1 073  | 2.7%  | 2 060  | 5.1%   |
| Coloured            | 17 937 | 44.8% | 18 865 | 47.1% | 36 802 | 91.8%  |
| Asian               | 215    | 0.5%  | 187    | 0.5%  | 402    | 1.0%   |
| White               | 47     | 0.1%  | 48     | 0.1%  | 95     | 0.2%   |
| Other               | 379    | 0.9%  | 333    | 0.8%  | 712    | 1.8%   |
| Total               | 19 565 | 48.8% | 20 506 | 51.2% | 40 071 | 100.0% |



| Ward 078 Age       | Black African |        | Coloured |        | Asian |        | White |        | Other |        | Total  |        |
|--------------------|---------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|                    | Num           | %      | Num      | %      | Num   | %      | Num   | %      | Num   | %      | Num    | %      |
| 0 to 4 years       | 228           | 11.1%  | 3 623    | 9.8%   | 34    | 8.5%   | 8     | 8.6%   | 83    | 11.6%  | 3 976  | 9.9%   |
| 5 to 14 years      | 338           | 16.4%  | 6 157    | 16.7%  | 69    | 17.3%  | 12    | 12.9%  | 109   | 15.3%  | 6 685  | 16.7%  |
| 15 to 24 years     | 378           | 18.3%  | 6 095    | 16.6%  | 64    | 16.0%  | 9     | 9.7%   | 116   | 16.3%  | 6 662  | 16.6%  |
| 25 to 64 years     | 1 039         | 50.4%  | 18 785   | 51.0%  | 198   | 49.5%  | 59    | 63.4%  | 371   | 52.0%  | 20 452 | 51.0%  |
| 65 years and older | 78            | 3.8%   | 2 140    | 5.8%   | 35    | 8.8%   | 5     | 5.4%   | 34    | 4.8%   | 2 292  | 5.7%   |
| Total              | 2 061         | 100.0% | 36 800   | 100.0% | 400   | 100.0% | 93    | 100.0% | 713   | 100.0% | 40 067 | 100.0% |

| Ward 078 Adult Education (for all aged 20+) | Black African |        | Coloured |        | Asian |        | White |        | Other |        | Total  |        |
|---|---------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | Num           | %      | Num      | %      | Num   | %      | Num   | %      | Num   | %      | Num    | %      |
| No schooling                                | 18            | 1.4%   | 180      | 0.8%   | 0     | 0.0%   | 0     | 0.0%   | 22    | 4.6%   | 220    | 0.8%   |
| Some primary                                | 91            | 7.1%   | 1 942    | 8.1%   | 13    | 4.9%   | 1     | 1.5%   | 28    | 5.8%   | 2 075  | 8.0%   |
| Completed primary                           | 62            | 4.9%   | 1 449    | 6.1%   | 12    | 4.6%   | 1     | 1.5%   | 21    | 4.4%   | 1 545  | 5.9%   |
| Some secondary                              | 496           | 38.8%  | 11 593   | 48.4%  | 127   | 48.3%  | 17    | 26.2%  | 196   | 40.7%  | 12 429 | 47.8%  |
| Grade 12                                    | 454           | 35.5%  | 7 300    | 30.5%  | 84    | 31.9%  | 26    | 40.0%  | 167   | 34.6%  | 8 031  | 30.9%  |
| Higher                                      | 144           | 11.3%  | 1 399    | 5.8%   | 18    | 6.8%   | 20    | 30.8%  | 48    | 10.0%  | 1 629  | 6.3%   |
| Other                                       | 13            | 1.0%   | 71       | 0.3%   | 9     | 3.4%   | 0     | 0.0%   | 0     | 0.0%   | 93     | 0.4%   |
| Total                                       | 1 278         | 100.0% | 23 934   | 100.0% | 263   | 100.0% | 65    | 100.0% | 482   | 100.0% | 26 022 | 100.0% |

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## Economic Profile – 2011 Census

| Ward 078<br>Labour Force Indicators   | Black African | Coloured      | Asian      | White     | Other      | Total         |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| <b>Population aged 15 to 64 years</b> | <b>1 415</b>  | <b>24 880</b> | <b>263</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>485</b> | <b>27 113</b> |
| <b>Labour Force</b>                   | <b>886</b>    | <b>15 146</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>323</b> | <b>16 598</b> |
| Employed                              | 711           | 12 330        | 134        | 49        | 257        | 13 481        |
| Unemployed                            | 175           | 2 816         | 57         | 3         | 66         | 3 117         |
| <b>Not Economically Active</b>        | <b>529</b>    | <b>9 734</b>  | <b>72</b>  | <b>18</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>10 515</b> |
| Discouraged Work-seekers              | 49            | 860           | 5          | 3         | 8          | 925           |
| Other not economically active         | 480           | 8 874         | 67         | 15        | 154        | 9 590         |
| <b>Rates %</b>                        |               |               |            |           |            |               |
| Unemployment rate                     | 19.75%        | 18.59%        | 29.84%     | 5.77%     | 20.43%     | 18.78%        |
| Labour absorption rate                | 50.25%        | 49.56%        | 50.95%     | 70.00%    | 52.99%     | 49.72%        |
| Labour Force participation rate       | 62.61%        | 60.88%        | 72.62%     | 74.29%    | 66.60%     | 61.22%        |

### Definitions:

**Unemployment rate** is the proportion of the labour force that is unemployed.

The **labour absorption rate** is the proportion of working age (15 to 64 years) population that is employed.

The **labour force participation rate** is the proportion of the working age population that is either employed or unemployed.

| Ward 078<br>Monthly Household<br>Income | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| No income                               | 51            | 10.9%         | 893          | 10.7%         | 11        | 13.4%         | 5         | 17.2%         | 28         | 18.9%         | 988          | 10.9%         |
| R 1 - R 1 600                           | 56            | 12.0%         | 858          | 10.3%         | 7         | 8.5%          | 1         | 3.4%          | 24         | 16.2%         | 946          | 10.5%         |
| R 1 601 - R 3 200                       | 78            | 16.7%         | 1 061        | 12.8%         | 13        | 15.9%         | 0         | 0.0%          | 20         | 13.5%         | 1 172        | 13.0%         |
| R 3 201 - R 6 400                       | 86            | 18.4%         | 1 542        | 18.5%         | 10        | 12.2%         | 3         | 10.3%         | 26         | 17.6%         | 1 667        | 18.4%         |
| R 6 401 - R 12 800                      | 92            | 19.7%         | 1 878        | 22.6%         | 22        | 26.8%         | 6         | 20.7%         | 31         | 20.9%         | 2 029        | 22.4%         |
| R 12 801 - R 25 600                     | 71            | 15.2%         | 1 491        | 17.9%         | 11        | 13.4%         | 6         | 20.7%         | 11         | 7.4%          | 1 590        | 17.6%         |
| R 25 601 - R 51 200                     | 30            | 6.4%          | 535          | 6.4%          | 7         | 8.5%          | 7         | 24.1%         | 7          | 4.7%          | 586          | 6.5%          |
| R 51 201 - R 102 400                    | 2             | 0.4%          | 39           | 0.5%          | 1         | 1.2%          | 1         | 3.4%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 43           | 0.5%          |
| R 102 401 or more                       | 1             | 0.2%          | 23           | 0.3%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 25           | 0.3%          |
| Unspecified                             | 0             | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>                            | <b>467</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 320</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 046</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

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## Household Services Profile – 2011 Census

| Ward 078<br>Type of Dwelling              | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Formal Dwelling                           | 462           | 98.7%         | 8 031        | 96.5%         | 79        | 96.3%         | 28        | 100.0%        | 143        | 97.3%         | 8 743        | 96.6%         |
| Informal dwelling / shack in backyard     | 4             | 0.9%          | 217          | 2.6%          | 3         | 3.7%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 224          | 2.5%          |
| Informal dwelling / shack NOT in backyard | 1             | 0.2%          | 29           | 0.3%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 30           | 0.3%          |
| Other                                     | 1             | 0.2%          | 45           | 0.5%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 4          | 2.7%          | 50           | 0.6%          |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>468</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 322</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 047</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Tenure Status  | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                            | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Owned and fully paid off   | 159           | 34.0%         | 3 353        | 40.3%         | 38        | 46.3%         | 10        | 34.5%         | 46         | 31.1%         | 3 606        | 39.8%         |
| Owned but not yet paid off | 186           | 39.7%         | 3 527        | 42.4%         | 19        | 23.2%         | 13        | 44.8%         | 34         | 23.0%         | 3 779        | 41.8%         |
| Rented                     | 106           | 22.6%         | 1 273        | 15.3%         | 25        | 30.5%         | 5         | 17.2%         | 66         | 44.6%         | 1 475        | 16.3%         |
| Occupied rent-free         | 12            | 2.6%          | 76           | 0.9%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 89           | 1.0%          |
| Other                      | 5             | 1.1%          | 93           | 1.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1         | 3.4%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 100          | 1.1%          |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>468</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 322</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 049</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Access to Piped Water | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                                   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Piped water inside dwelling       | 459           | 98.1%         | 8 127        | 97.7%         | 78        | 95.1%         | 29        | 100.0%        | 147        | 98.7%         | 8 840        | 97.7%         |
| Piped water inside yard           | 3             | 0.6%          | 131          | 1.6%          | 2         | 2.4%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 2          | 1.3%          | 138          | 1.5%          |
| Piped water outside yard: < 200m  | 1             | 0.2%          | 14           | 0.2%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 15           | 0.2%          |
| Piped water outside yard: > 200m  | 0             | 0.0%          | 7            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 7            | 0.1%          |
| No access to piped water          | 5             | 1.1%          | 41           | 0.5%          | 2         | 2.4%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 48           | 0.5%          |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>468</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 320</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 048</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Toilet Facility                 | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Flush toilet (connected to sewerage system) | 460           | 98.5%         | 8 094        | 97.3%         | 81        | 97.6%         | 29        | 100.0%        | 145        | 96.7%         | 8 809        | 97.3%         |
| Flush toilet (with septic tank)             | 0             | 0.0%          | 7            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 7            | 0.1%          |
| Chemical toilet                             | 0             | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          |
| Pit toilet with ventilation (VIP)           | 0             | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          |
| Pit toilet without ventilation              | 0             | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          |
| Bucket toilet                               | 1             | 0.2%          | 98           | 1.2%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 2          | 1.3%          | 101          | 1.1%          |
| Other                                       | 0             | 0.0%          | 39           | 0.5%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 2          | 1.3%          | 41           | 0.5%          |
| None  | 6             | 1.3%          | 71           | 0.9%          | 2         | 2.4%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 80           | 0.9%          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>467</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 321</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 050</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

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## Household Services Profile continued – 2011 Census

| Ward 078<br>Refuse Disposal                                     | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Removed by local authority/private company at least once a week | 464           | 99.1%         | 8 283        | 99.6%         | 82        | 100.0%        | 28        | 96.6%         | 149        | 100.0%        | 9 006        | 99.5%         |
| Removed by local authority/private company less often           | 4             | 0.9%          | 6            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1         | 3.4%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 11           | 0.1%          |
| Communal refuse dump  | 0             | 0.0%          | 1            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 1            | 0.0%          |
| Own refuse dump   | 0             | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          |
| No rubbish disposal   | 0             | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          |
| Other   | 0             | 0.0%          | 18           | 0.2%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 18           | 0.2%          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>468</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 320</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 048</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Energy used for<br>Lighting | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Electricity                             | 466           | 99.8%         | 8 271        | 99.4%         | 82        | 100.0%        | 29        | 100.0%        | 148        | 99.3%         | 8 996        | 99.4%         |
| Gas                                     | 0             | 0.0%          | 5            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 5            | 0.1%          |
| Paraffin                                | 0             | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          |
| Candles                                 | 0             | 0.0%          | 6            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 7            | 0.1%          |
| Solar                                   | 1             | 0.2%          | 22           | 0.3%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 23           | 0.3%          |
| None                                    | 0             | 0.0%          | 13           | 0.2%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 13           | 0.1%          |
| <b>Total</b>                            | <b>467</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 321</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 048</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Energy used for<br>Cooking | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|  | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Electricity                            | 430           | 92.1%         | 7 825        | 94.0%         | 73        | 89.0%         | 29        | 100.0%        | 129        | 86.6%         | 8 486        | 93.8%         |
| Gas                                    | 35            | 7.5%          | 453          | 5.4%          | 9         | 11.0%         | 0         | 0.0%          | 18         | 12.1%         | 515          | 5.7%          |
| Paraffin                               | 0             | 0.0%          | 5            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 5            | 0.1%          |
| Wood                                   | 1             | 0.2%          | 8            | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 9            | 0.1%          |
| Coal                                   | 0             | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          |
| Animal dung                            | 0             | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          |
| Solar                                  | 1             | 0.2%          | 15           | 0.2%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 17           | 0.2%          |
| Other                                  | 0             | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          |
| None                                   | 0             | 0.0%          | 15           | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 16           | 0.2%          |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>467</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 323</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 050</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Ward 078<br>Energy used for<br>Heating | Black African |               | Coloured     |               | Asian     |               | White     |               | Other      |               | Total        |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|  | Num           | %             | Num          | %             | Num       | %             | Num       | %             | Num        | %             | Num          | %             |
| Electricity                            | 366           | 78.2%         | 6 959        | 83.6%         | 71        | 86.6%         | 24        | 85.7%         | 117        | 79.1%         | 7 537        | 83.3%         |
| Gas                                    | 4             | 0.9%          | 100          | 1.2%          | 2         | 2.4%          | 1         | 3.6%          | 4          | 2.7%          | 111          | 1.2%          |
| Paraffin                               | 4             | 0.9%          | 4            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 8            | 0.1%          |
| Wood                                   | 6             | 1.3%          | 45           | 0.5%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1          | 0.7%          | 52           | 0.6%          |
| Coal                                   | 0             | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 2            | 0.0%          |
| Animal dung                            | 0             | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 4            | 0.0%          |
| Solar                                  | 1             | 0.2%          | 12           | 0.1%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 1         | 3.6%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 14           | 0.2%          |
| Other                                  | 0             | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0         | 0.0%          | 0          | 0.0%          | 0            | 0.0%          |
| None                                   | 87            | 18.6%         | 1 195        | 14.4%         | 9         | 11.0%         | 2         | 7.1%          | 26         | 17.6%         | 1 319        | 14.6%         |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>468</b>    | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>8 321</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>9 047</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

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